

Table 1. Egypt Trade Capacity Assistance for 2006 and 2007

Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY06 Total	FY07 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project	The purpose of this activity is to assist the government of Egypt in reforming and modernizing the court systems by replicating reforms - carried out in two civil/commercial courts under the Administration of Justice Support Project I (AOJSI) - with the objective of making the administration of justice more accessible and responsive to individual citizens and the private sector.	Other Trade Facilitation	5,000,001	3,700,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	5,000,001	3,700,001
Aromatics Complex Project	The Trade and Development Agency awarded this grant to the Egyptian Petrochemicals Holding Company, part of the Egyptian Petroleum Ministry, to fund the cost of a Feasibility Study (FS) on the establishment of a world scale aromatics complex capable of producing petrochemical feedstock for downstream manufacturing activities in Egypt. The FS will analyze the technical, financial, and economic aspects of developing a greenfield petrochemical plant to produce Para Xylene and Benzene using Naphtha (light gasoline) feedstock from local Egyptian refineries. The project would leverage the favorable position of Egypt in feedstock, energy, and geographical location, to establish a domestic aromatic chemicals industry to attract further investments from the private sector. This project would support export promotion and technology transfer. This project will also assist Egyptian physical infrastructure development by increasing the manufacturing capacity of the country.	Physical Infrastructure Development	430,001	
		Export Promotion	430,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	860,001	
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation	This activity targets all aspects of trade capacity building including customs, trade policy, trade facilitation, inspection, import and export procedures, trade agreements, competitiveness, and port services.	WTO Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM)	375,001	
		WTO Awareness	750,001	
		Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)	1,125,001	250,001
		Other Trade Facilitation	1,500,001	3,750,001
		General Agreement on Trade in Services	375,001	
		Export Promotion	1,125,001	
		Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	750,001	500,001
		Business Services and Training	750,001	500,001
		Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)	375,001	
		Agreement on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary Measures (SPS)	375,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	7,500,001	5,000,001

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY06 Total	FY07 Total
Combating Child Labor Through Education in Egypt	Provides capacity to Egypt to adhere to internationally recognized labor standards, including freedom from child labor, which is a requirement for receipt of U.S. trade benefits.	Human Resources and Labor Standards	5,000,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	5,000,001	
Commercial Law Development Program - Middle East	The FTC/DOJ are assisting the Egyptian Competition Authority, Bahrain, UAE to build the capacity to apply competition and consumer protection laws by putting their staff through workshops on how to analyze typical fact patterns and how to organize investigations. Egypt Description for 2007: The U.S. Federal Trade Commission and U.S. Department of Justice are assisting Egypt to write a competition law that is consistent with sound economic thinking and internationally accepted legal norms. Activities have included providing detailed comments on a draft law. Additionally, a one-week workshop was held to consult with the Egyptian drafters of the proposed law, Egyptian lawyers, and business people.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	25,001	50,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	25,001	50,001
Competition Policy Training	See the country descriptions below for a discussion of the training programs conducted. Egypt Description for 2007: In connection with the Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program, the DOJ and FTC are providing technical assistance to enhance the ability of Egypt to apply its new law in a way that encourages a more competitive marketplace. Recent activities have included hosting competition policy conferences in Egypt for the new competition agency and holding workshops for members of the private sector.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	10,456	2,823
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	10,456	2,823
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)	Technical assistance to increase investment by improving commercial laws and the efficiency of government.	Physical Infrastructure Development		929,501
		Human Resources and Labor Standards		400,401
		Financial Sector Development and Good Governance		100,101
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		1,430,001
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo	Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) supported and presented at a two day conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo, Egypt. The conference was also supported and hosted by the American Chamber of Commerce in Egypt and the Egyptian Competition Authority. Two CLDP advisers participated in topics including the application of competition law and policy, international and regional cooperation, and the impact of privatization and reform on competition in the telecom industry.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		17,641
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		17,641
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt	A Cyber Crime Conference in Cairo, November 2006. During the conference, Egyptian judges gained a practical understanding of the substantive and procedural methods of combating cyber-crime and cyber-fraud. Further, they developed and learned how to implement judicial strategies for the enforcement of information security.	Governance/Transparency and Inter-Agency Coordination		53,301
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		53,301

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			Total	Total
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration	The adviser worked to determine what assistance the USPTO might provide the Egyptian Office in e-filing and on-line trademark database programs. In addition, the adviser worked with the ETO in building IT systems that allow trademark owners to file applications for trademark registration electronically and allow parties to conduct web searches of the database.	Governance/Transparency and Inter-Agency Coordination		3,501
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		3,501
Dual Use Control Workshop for Egypt	Promotes border security and customs operations by supporting a workshop to boost the ability of Egypt to administer a national dual use control list. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems. The EXBS program takes a regional and multilateral approach, promoting harmonization of national export control systems with international standards and facilitating information-sharing agreements among nations. The program also organizes a number of regional fora to bring national policymakers and technical experts together to share information and best practices.	Customs Operation and Administration	80,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	80,001	
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund	The U.S.- Egypt Science and Technology program provides research grants to collaborating scientists from Egypt and the U.S., using international cooperation in science and technology to expand relations between the extensive scientific and technological communities in both countries.	Trade-Related Agriculture	729,751	1,009,480
		Other TCB	145,951	201,897
		Environmental Trade and Standards	97,301	134,598
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	973,001	1,345,973
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints	CLDP organized and presented, through its advisers from the FTC and DOJ, a five-day training workshop and public outreach presentations in Cairo. The workshop and presentations focused on vertical restraints with emphasis on key issues such as violation of Article 7 of the Egyptian Competition Law, key economic concepts such as market definitions and how they relate to vertical restraints, and the role of accountants and economists in antitrust inquiries.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		62,501
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		62,501
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)	The purpose of this activity is to promote the establishment of real estate finance and other forms of secured lending and to support the establishment of professional associations.	Human Resources and Labor Standards		560,001
		Financial Sector Development and Good Governance	1,800,001	2,240,001
		E-commerce Development and Information Technologies	2,400,001	1,680,001
		Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		560,001
		Business Services and Training	1,800,001	560,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	6,000,001	5,600,001

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY06 Total	FY07 Total
Information Communication Technology - Egypt	The purpose of this activity is to establish the legal and regulatory framework necessary to strengthen e-commerce and information and communication technology.	General Agreement on Trade in Services	1,000,001	
		Export Promotion	1,000,001	
		E-commerce Development and Information Technologies	1,000,001	
		Business Services and Training	1,000,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	4,000,001	
Interagency Assessment for Egypt	Promotes border security and customs operations by supporting the ability of Egypt to enforce export controls by using an interagency assessment. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems. The EXBS program takes a regional and multilateral approach, promoting harmonization of national export control systems with international standards and facilitating information-sharing agreements among nations. The program also organizes a number of regional fora to bring national policymakers and technical experts together to share information and best practices.	Customs Operation and Administration	60,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	60,001	
International Interdiction Training	Promotes border security and customs operations by supporting the ability to administer an international border interdiction program. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems. The EXBS program takes a regional and multilateral approach, promoting harmonization of national export control systems with international standards and facilitating information-sharing agreements among nations. The program also organizes a number of regional fora to bring national policymakers and technical experts together to share information and best practices.	Customs Operation and Administration	80,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	80,001	
Railways Sector	\$600,000 grant to the Egyptian Ministry of Transport to fund the cost of technical assistance related to the development of a traffic management system for the Egyptian National Railways. The TA would identify the best traffic management solution for ENR and would design a Traffic Management Master Plan for its implementation. The TA would also assist with the creation of an independent railway safety oversight and enforcement authority to monitor ENR's compliance with safe operating practices.	Physical Infrastructure Development		600,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		600,001
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt	The three-day conference brought together international leaders in the telecommunications regulatory authority of several governments, as well as leaders of telecommunications companies from 32 countries in the region. Presentations focused on the visions of the key players, including policymakers, regulators, vendors, and media. The merger of the telecommunications markets will pose regulatory challenges as well as a cultural change in the way people look at the use of telecommunications.	E-commerce Development and Information Technologies		86,201
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		86,201
Risk Management Training for Egypt	Promotes border security and customs operations by supporting the ability of Egypt to administer targeted export controls and manage risks. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems. The EXBS program takes a regional and multilateral approach, promoting harmonization of national export control systems with international standards and facilitating information-sharing agreements among nations. The program also organizes a number of regional fora to bring national policymakers and technical experts together to share information and best practices.	Customs Operation and Administration	90,001	

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Risk Management Training for Egypt	Promotes border security and customs operations by supporting the ability of Egypt to administer targeted export controls and manage risks. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems. The EXBS program takes a regional and multilateral approach, promoting harmonization of national export control systems with international standards and facilitating information-sharing agreements among nations. The program also organizes a number of regional fora to bring national policymakers and technical experts together to share information and best practices.	Activity Total TCB for Egypt	90,001	
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Training Workshop	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Training Workshop	Agreement on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary Measures (SPS)	519	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	519	
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office	A Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) adviser from the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) traveled to Egypt and conducted an intensive ten-day training course to help train the Egyptian Trademark Office (ETO) on using the International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (Vienna Classification System).	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)		4,301
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		4,301
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches	Over a two-week period in Washington, DC and New York, NY, 15 Egyptian commercial attachés met with various USG officials, professional associations, and private sector representatives to discuss trade promotion and policy and foreign investment issues. The training exposed commercial attachés to the importance of commercial affairs, including trade and foreign investment promotion, to help them serve as effective facilitators of business when posted in Egyptian Embassies around the world.	Other Trade Facilitation		93,401
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		93,401
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project	The US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project: is a two-phased project to support the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture to develop capabilities as a Competent National Authority for Biosafety and establish practical biotechnology applications in agriculture.	Trade-Related Agriculture		146,718
		Export Promotion		146,718
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		293,435

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2006	Percent of 2006 Total	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project		5,000,000		3,700,000	
	Egypt	5,000,000	100.0%	3,700,000	100.0%
Aromatics Complex Project		860,000			
	Egypt	860,000	100.0%		
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation		7,500,000		5,000,000	
	Egypt	7,500,000	100.0%	5,000,000	100.0%
Combating Child Labor Through Education in Egypt		5,000,000			
	Egypt	5,000,000	100.0%		
Commercial Law Development Program - Middle East		25,000		50,000	
	Egypt	25,000	100.0%	50,000	100.0%
Competition Policy Training		729,542		75,378	
	Egypt	10,455	1.4%	2,822	3.7%
	India			8,239	10.9%
	Mexico	1,621	0.2%		
	Russia	700,000	96.0%	3,900	5.2%
	South Africa			39,050	51.8%
	Southern Asia ns	17,466	2.4%	21,367	28.3%
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)				1,430,000	
	Egypt			1,430,000	100.0%
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo				17,640	
	Egypt			17,640	100.0%
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt				53,300	
	Egypt			53,300	100.0%
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration				3,500	
	Egypt			3,500	100.0%
Dual Use Control Workshop for Egypt		80,000			
	Egypt	80,000	100.0%		
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund		973,000		1,345,972	
	Egypt	973,000	100.0%	1,345,972	100.0%
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints				62,500	
	Egypt			62,500	100.0%
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)		6,000,000		5,600,000	
	Egypt	6,000,000	100.0%	5,600,000	100.0%
Information Communication Technology - Egypt		4,000,000			
	Egypt	4,000,000	100.0%		
Interagency Assessment for Egypt		60,000			
	Egypt	60,000	100.0%		

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2006	Percent of 2006 Total	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total
International Interdiction Training		410,000			
	Egypt	80,000	19.5%		
	Pakistan	180,000	43.9%		
	Tajikistan	150,000	36.6%		
Railways Sector				600,000	
	Egypt			600,000	100.0%
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt				86,200	
	Egypt			86,200	100.0%
Risk Management Training for Egypt		90,000			
	Egypt	90,000	100.0%		
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Training Workshop		1,059,729			
	APEC Secretariat	26,827	2.5%		
	Afghanistan	39,094	3.7%		
	Barbados	34,746	3.3%		
	Bolivia	18,124	1.7%		
	Cambodia	129,594	12.2%		
	Central and Eastern Europe ns	389	0.0%		
	Chile	117,899	11.1%		
	China (P.R.C.)	82,516	7.8%		
	Colombia	7,883	0.7%		
	Ecuador	7,918	0.7%		
	Egypt	518	0.0%		
	Georgia	20,304	1.9%		
	Global ns	250,163	23.6%		
	Kyrgyzstan	24,500	2.3%		
	Malaysia	18,961	1.8%		
	Mali	6,086	0.6%		
	Mexico	142,059	13.4%		
	Mozambique	3,716	0.4%		
	Philippines	15,756	1.5%		
	Poland	389	0.0%		
	Senegal	38,503	3.6%		
	South America ns	6,749	0.6%		
	Tanzania	9,331	0.9%		
	Thailand	30,703	2.9%		
	Trinidad and Tobago	1,536	0.1%		
	Uruguay	10,367	1.0%		
	Venezuela	15,098	1.4%		

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2006	Percent of 2006 Total	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office				4,300	
	Egypt			4,300	100.0%
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches				93,400	
	Egypt			93,400	100.0%
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project				293,434	
	Egypt			293,434	100.0%

Table 3. Totals for Activities with Presence in Egypt by Funder

Activity Title	Agency	Worldwide Funding Total for 2006	Percent of 2006 Total	Worldwide Funding Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project		5,000,000		3,700,000	
	US Agency for International Development	5,000,000	100.0%	3,700,000	100.0%
Aromatics Complex Project		860,000			
	Trade and Development Agency	860,000	100.0%		
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation		7,500,000		5,000,000	
	US Agency for International Development	7,500,000	100.0%	5,000,000	100.0%
Combating Child Labor Through Education in Egypt		5,000,000			
	Department of Labor	5,000,000	100.0%		
Commercial Law Development Program - Middle East		25,000		50,000	
	Department of Commerce	25,000	100.0%		
	US Agency for International Development			50,000	100.0%
Competition Policy Training		729,542		75,378	
	Department of Commerce	10,455	1.4%		
	Trade and Development Agency	1,621	0.2%		
	US Agency for International Development	717,466	98.3%	75,378	100.0%
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)				1,430,000	
	US Agency for International Development			1,430,000	100.0%
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo				17,640	
	US Agency for International Development			17,640	100.0%
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt				53,300	
	US Agency for International Development			53,300	100.0%
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration				3,500	
	US Agency for International Development			3,500	100.0%
Dual Use Control Workshop for Egypt		80,000			
	Department of State	80,000	100.0%		
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund		973,000		1,345,972	
	Department of State	973,000	100.0%		
	US Agency for International Development			1,345,972	100.0%
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints				62,500	

Table 3. Totals for Activities with Presence in Egypt by Funder

Activity Title	Agency	Worldwide Funding Total for 2006	Percent of 2006 Total	Worldwide Funding Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total
	US Agency for International Development			62,500	100.0%
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)		6,000,000		5,600,000	
	US Agency for International Development	6,000,000	100.0%	5,600,000	100.0%
Information Communication Technology - Egypt		4,000,000			
	US Agency for International Development	4,000,000	100.0%		
Interagency Assessment for Egypt		60,000			
	Department of State	60,000	100.0%		
International Interdiction Training		410,000			
	Department of State	410,000	100.0%		
Railways Sector				600,000	
	Trade and Development Agency			600,000	100.0%
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt				86,200	
	US Agency for International Development			86,200	100.0%
Risk Management Training for Egypt		90,000			
	Department of State	90,000	100.0%		
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Training Workshop		1,059,729			
	Department of Agriculture	983,958	92.8%		
	Department of Interior	5,374	0.5%		
	US Agency for International Development	70,397	6.6%		
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office				4,300	
	US Agency for International Development			4,300	100.0%
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches				93,400	
	US Agency for International Development			93,400	100.0%
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project				293,434	
	US Agency for International Development			293,434	100.0%