

Table 1. Egypt Trade Capacity Assistance for 2007 and 2008

Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY07 Total	FY08 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project	The purpose of this activity is to assist the government of Egypt in reforming and modernizing the court systems by replicating reforms - carried out in two civil/commercial courts under the Administration of Justice Support Project I (AOJSI) - with the objective of making the administration of justice more accessible and responsive to individual citizens and the private sector.	Other Trade Facilitation	3,700,001	2,100,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	3,700,001	2,100,001
Advanced Enforcement Training	Promotes border security and customs operations by donating equipment to support the ability to operate inspection and detection equipment. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. Government to help other countries improve their export control systems.	Customs Operation and Administration		100,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		100,001
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation	This activity targets all aspects of trade capacity building including customs, trade policy, trade facilitation, inspection, import and export procedures, trade agreements, competitiveness, and port services.	Regional Trade Agreements (RTA)	250,001	
		Other Trade Facilitation	3,750,001	1,000,001
		Human Resources and Labor Standards		1,000,001
		Customs Operation and Administration		3,000,001
		Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	500,001	
		Business Services and Training	500,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	5,000,001	5,000,001
Border Enforcement Workshop	Workshop on intellectual property enforcement.	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)		21,590
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		21,590
Competition Policy Training	See the country descriptions below for a discussion of the training programs conducted.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	2,823	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	2,823	
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)	Technical assistance to increase investment by improving commercial laws and the efficiency of government and strengthen trade environment.	Physical Infrastructure Development	929,501	
		Other TCB		1,000,001
		Human Resources and Labor Standards	400,401	1,000,001
		Financial Sector Development and Good Governance	100,101	5,000,001
		Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		1,000,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	1,430,001	8,000,001

(Continued)

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY07 Total	FY08 Total
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo	Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) supported and presented at a two day conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo, Egypt. The conference was also supported and hosted by the American Chamber of Commerce in Egypt and the Egyptian Competition Authority. Two CLDP advisers participated in topics including the application of competition law and policy, international and regional cooperation, and the impact of privatization and reform on competition in the telecom industry.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	17,641	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	17,641	
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt	A Cyber Crime Conference in Cairo, November 2006. During the conference, Egyptian judges gained a practical understanding of the substantive and procedural methods of combating cyber-crime and cyber-fraud. Further, they developed and learned how to implement judicial strategies for the enforcement of information security.	Governance/Transparency and Inter-Agency Coordination	53,301	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	53,301	
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration	The adviser worked to determine what assistance the USPTO might provide the Egyptian Office in e-filing and on-line trademark database programs. In addition, the adviser worked with the ETO in building IT systems that allow trademark owners to file applications for trademark registration electronically and allow parties to conduct web searches of the database.	Governance/Transparency and Inter-Agency Coordination	3,501	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	3,501	
Egypt Competition Authority Program on Privatization and Regulatory Reform	In connection with the Department of Commerce Commercial Law Development Program, the DOJ and FTC are providing technical assistance to enhance the ability of Egypt to apply its new law in a way that encourages a more competitive marketplace. Recent activities have included hosting competition policy conferences in Egypt for the new competition agency and holding workshops for members of the private sector.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		2,201
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		2,201
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund	The U.S.-Egypt Science and Technology program provides research grants to collaborating scientists from Egypt and the U.S., using international cooperation in science and technology to expand relations between the extensive scientific and technological communities in both countries.	Trade-Related Agriculture	1,009,480	862,756
		Other TCB	201,897	172,552
		Environmental Trade and Standards	134,598	115,035
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	1,345,973	1,150,341
Egypt: American Bar Association Antitrust Conference	CLDP has collaborated with the Government of Egypt on antitrust issues dating back to the development of Egypt's Competition Law and the establishment of the Egyptian Competition Authority. Three officials from the Egyptian Competition Authority participated in the Antitrust Law Conference in Washington DC from March 25-28, 2008. CLDP leveraged their presence in the United States to organize and extend their program to include meetings with other U.S. agencies dealing in antitrust law.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		11,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		11,001

(Continued)

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY07 Total	FY08 Total
Egypt: Antitrust and Economics	CLDP sponsored the participation of legal and economic staff from the ECA to attend a workshop on Antitrust and Economics in Washington, DC. The seminar was held by the U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division. The seminar consisted principally of lectures, but also included smaller break-out sessions during which hypothetical cases were analyzed. The seminar concluded with an interactive session of the common pitfalls encountered by staffs during antitrust investigations.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		17,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		17,001
Egypt: Competition Curriculum	Expert in Competition from the Federal Trade Commission worked with Egyptian Competition Authority staff on cases and met with Egyptian University leaders to discuss the development of a competition curriculum.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		9,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		9,001
Egypt: E-Learn Egypt	Ongoing project to produce an e-learning toolkit to enhance industry analysis skills for MTI government analysts to establish a permanent link between MTI and MAS/OTPA officials to consult and work on trade policy issues together long after the completion of this e-learning project.	Other Trade Facilitation		10,501
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		10,501
Egypt: Egyptian Competition Authority Senior Economist to Federal Trade Commission Fellow Program	Senior Economist to Federal Trade Commission Fellow Program for 2 months.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		22,501
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		22,501
Egypt: Egyptian and US Standardization Systems	Workshop on Egyptian and US Standardization Systems.	Other Trade Facilitation		17,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		17,001
Egypt: International Antitrust Law and Policy	The Egyptian Officials participated in the Fordham Annual Conference on International Antitrust Law and Policy in New York City. Following this program they traveled to Washington, DC where they held special meetings with the Federal Trade Commission, the Department of Justice and various representatives from the private sector, academia and multilateral organizations.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		12,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		12,001
Egypt: Merger Notification and Procedures	International Conference and Workshop on Merger Notification and Procedures held in The Czech Republic.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		19,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		19,001
Egypt: Regional Competition Consultations	This CLDP program builds upon two years of CLDP technical assistance to the Government of Egypt (GOE) to develop a competition legal and regulatory framework in Egypt. Competition officials and staff from several regional countries attended this conference in Tunis, Tunisia on June 30, 2008, to present and discuss the issues, best practices and commonalities of their competition law advancement.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		16,501
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		16,501

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY07 Total	FY08 Total
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints	CLDP organized and presented, through its advisers from the FTC and DOJ, a five-day training workshop and public outreach presentations in Cairo. The workshop and presentations focused on vertical restraints with emphasis on key issues such as violation of Article 7 of the Egyptian Competition Law, key economic concepts such as market definitions and how they relate to vertical restraints, and the role of accountants and economists in antitrust inquiries.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	62,501	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	62,501	
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)	The purpose of this activity is to promote the establishment of real estate finance and other forms of secured lending and to support the establishment of professional associations.	Human Resources and Labor Standards	560,001	
		Financial Sector Development and Good Governance	2,240,001	
		E-commerce Development and Information Technologies	1,680,001	
		Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	560,001	
		Business Services and Training	560,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	5,600,001	
Global Conferences	This program is to help developing countries build institutional capacities, and legal and regulatory frameworks that facilitate business activity, Particularly through the removal of barriers to the entry of new competition. It also helps establish a sustainable commercial law system that allows for the efficient and predictable conduct of business on terms consistent with international norms.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment		8,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		8,001
ICT Modernization of Egypt Air: Maintenance and Engineering	USTDA is funding a 432,134 grant to EgyptAir Maintenance and Engineering to fund a Technical Assistance for ICT Modernization in Egypt. The Technical Assistance project will assist EgyptAir MandE's in upgrading its ICT infrastructure for maintenance, repair and operation into a modern system that can provide state of the art service to both EgyptAir and its other international carrier customers.	Tourism Sector Development		216,068
		Physical Infrastructure Development		216,068
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		432,135
International Seaport Interdiction Training	This activity promotes border security and customs operations by supporting the ability to implement an international seaport interdiction system. This activity is part of the Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance (EXBS) program, the premier initiative by the U.S. government to help other countries improve their export control systems.	Business Services and Training		134,001
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt		134,001

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Activity Title	Activity Description	TCB Category	FY07 Total	FY08 Total
Middle East Program	The FTC/DOJ are assisting the Egyptian Competition Authority, Bahrain, UAE to build the capacity to apply competition and consumer protection laws by putting their staff through workshops on how to analyze typical fact patterns and how to organize investigations and by having FTC staff visit the ECA for an extended time period.	Competition Policy and Foreign Investment	50,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	50,001	
Railways Sector	\$600,000 grant to the Egyptian Ministry of Transport to fund the cost of technical assistance related to the development of a traffic management system for the Egyptian National Railways. The TA would identify the best traffic management solution for ENR and would design a Traffic Management Master Plan for its implementation. The TA would also assist with the creation of an independent railway safety oversight and enforcement authority to monitor ENR's compliance with safe operating practices.	Physical Infrastructure Development	600,001	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	600,001	
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt	The three-day conference brought together international leaders in the telecommunications regulatory authority of several governments, as well as leaders of telecommunications companies from 32 countries in the region. Presentations focused on the visions of the key players, including policymakers, regulators, vendors, and media. The merger of the telecommunications markets will pose regulatory challenges as well as a cultural change in the way people look at the use of telecommunications.	E-commerce Development and Information Technologies	86,201	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	86,201	
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office	A Commercial Law Development Program (CLDP) adviser from the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) traveled to Egypt and conducted an intensive ten-day training course to help train the Egyptian Trademark Office (ETO) on using the International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (Vienna Classification System).	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)	4,301	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	4,301	
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches	Over a two-week period in Washington, DC and New York, NY, 15 Egyptian commercial attachés met with various USG officials, professional associations, and private sector representatives to discuss trade promotion and policy and foreign investment issues. The training exposed commercial attachés to the importance of commercial affairs, including trade and foreign investment promotion, to help them serve as effective facilitators of business when posted in Egyptian Embassies around the world.	Other Trade Facilitation	93,401	
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	93,401	
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project	The US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project: is a two-phased project to support the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture to develop capabilities as a Competent National Authority for Biosafety and establish practical biotechnology applications in agriculture.	Trade-Related Agriculture	146,718	73,592
		Export Promotion	146,718	73,591
		Activity Total TCB for Egypt	293,435	147,182

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Activity Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project		3,700,000		2,100,000	
	Egypt	3,700,000	100.0%	2,100,000	100.0%
Advanced Enforcement Training		10,000		100,000	
	Egypt			100,000	100.0%
	Slovak Republic	10,000	100.0%		
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation		5,000,000		5,000,000	
	Egypt	5,000,000	100.0%	5,000,000	100.0%
Border Enforcement Workshop				21,589	
	Egypt			21,589	100.0%
Competition Policy Training		75,378			
	Egypt	2,822	3.7%		
	India	8,239	10.9%		
	Russia	3,900	5.2%		
	South Africa	39,050	51.8%		
	Southern Asia ns	21,367	28.3%		
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)		1,430,000		8,000,000	
	Egypt	1,430,000	100.0%	8,000,000	100.0%
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo		17,640			
	Egypt	17,640	100.0%		
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt		53,300			
	Egypt	53,300	100.0%		
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration		3,500			
	Egypt	3,500	100.0%		
Egypt Competition Authority Program on Privatization and Regulatory Reform				2,200	
	Egypt			2,200	100.0%
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund		1,345,972		1,150,340	
	Egypt	1,345,972	100.0%	1,150,340	100.0%
Egypt: American Bar Association Antitrust Conference				11,000	
	Egypt			11,000	100.0%
Egypt: Antitrust and Economics				17,000	
	Egypt			17,000	100.0%
Egypt: Competition Curriculum				9,000	
	Egypt			9,000	100.0%
Egypt: E-Learn Egypt				10,500	
	Egypt			10,500	100.0%

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Activity Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
Egypt: Egyptian Competition Authority Senior Economist to Federal Trade Commission Fellow Program				22,500	
	Egypt			22,500	100.0%
Egypt: Egyptian and US Standardization Systems				17,000	
	Egypt			17,000	100.0%
Egypt: International Antitrust Law and Policy				12,000	
	Egypt			12,000	100.0%
Egypt: Merger Notification and Procedures				19,000	
	Egypt			19,000	100.0%
Egypt: Regional Competition Consultations				16,500	
	Egypt			16,500	100.0%
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints		62,500			
	Egypt	62,500	100.0%		
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)		5,600,000			
	Egypt	5,600,000	100.0%		
Global Conferences				107,000	
	Argentina			19,000	17.8%
	Egypt			8,000	7.5%
	Romania			68,000	63.6%
	Turkey			12,000	11.2%
ICT Modernization of Egypt Air: Maintenance and Engineering				432,134	
	Egypt			432,134	100.0%
International Seaport Interdiction Training		832,400		617,000	
	Chile	130,000	15.6%		
	Egypt			134,000	21.7%
	India			118,000	19.1%
	Indonesia			95,000	15.4%
	Jordan			120,000	19.4%
	Kazakhstan	80,000	9.6%		
	Mexico	130,000	15.6%		
	Montenegro			55,000	8.9%
	Morocco	80,000	9.6%		
	Oman	95,000	11.4%		
	Philippines			95,000	15.4%
	Russia	120,000	14.4%		
	Thailand	92,400	11.1%		
	Ukraine	80,000	9.6%		
	Vietnam	25,000	3.0%		
Middle East Program		50,000		14,000	

Table 2. Multi Country Activities with Presence in Egypt

Activity Title	Country	Activity Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Activity Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
	Egypt	50,000	100.0%		
	Middle East ns			14,000	100.0%
Railways Sector		600,000			
	Egypt	600,000	100.0%		
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt		86,200			
	Egypt	86,200	100.0%		
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office		4,300			
	Egypt	4,300	100.0%		
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches		93,400			
	Egypt	93,400	100.0%		
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project		293,434		147,181	
	Egypt	293,434	100.0%	147,181	100.0%

Table 3. Totals for Activities with Presence in Egypt by Funder

Activity Title	Agency	Worldwide Funding Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Worldwide Funding Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
Administration for Justice Support II Project		3,700,000		2,100,000	
	US Agency for International Development	3,700,000	100.0%	2,100,000	100.0%
Advanced Enforcement Training		10,000		100,000	
	Department of State	10,000	100.0%	100,000	100.0%
Assistance for Customs and Trade Facilitation		5,000,000		5,000,000	
	US Agency for International Development	5,000,000	100.0%	5,000,000	100.0%
Border Enforcement Workshop				21,589	
	Department of Commerce			21,589	100.0%
Competition Policy Training		75,378			
	US Agency for International Development	75,378	100.0%		
Competitive Environment for Investment (CEI)		1,430,000		8,000,000	
	US Agency for International Development	1,430,000	100.0%	8,000,000	100.0%
Conference on Competition Law and Policy in Cairo		17,640			
	US Agency for International Development	17,640	100.0%		
Conference on Cyber Crime in Egypt		53,300			
	US Agency for International Development	53,300	100.0%		
Consultations with Egyptian Trademark Office on Electronic Trademark Registration		3,500			
	US Agency for International Development	3,500	100.0%		
Egypt Competition Authority Program on Privatization and Regulatory Reform				2,200	
	US Agency for International Development			2,200	100.0%
Egypt Science and Technology Joint Fund		1,345,972		1,150,340	
	US Agency for International Development	1,345,972	100.0%	1,150,340	100.0%
Egypt: American Bar Association Antitrust Conference				11,000	
	US Agency for International Development			11,000	100.0%

Table 3. Totals for Activities with Presence in Egypt by Funder

Activity Title	Agency	Worldwide Funding Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Worldwide Funding Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
Egypt: Antitrust and Economics				17,000	
	US Agency for International Development			17,000	100.0%
Egypt: Competition Curriculum				9,000	
	US Agency for International Development			9,000	100.0%
Egypt: E-Learn Egypt				10,500	
	US Agency for International Development			10,500	100.0%
Egypt: Egyptian Competition Authority Senior Economist to Federal Trade Commission Fellow Program				22,500	
	US Agency for International Development			22,500	100.0%
Egypt: Egyptian and US Standardization Systems				17,000	
	US Agency for International Development			17,000	100.0%
Egypt: International Antitrust Law and Policy				12,000	
	US Agency for International Development			12,000	100.0%
Egypt: Merger Notification and Procedures				19,000	
	US Agency for International Development			19,000	100.0%
Egypt: Regional Competition Consultations				16,500	
	US Agency for International Development			16,500	100.0%
Egyptian Competition Authority Workshop on Vertical Restraints		62,500			
	US Agency for International Development	62,500	100.0%		
Financial Sector Modernization Project (FSP)		5,600,000			
	US Agency for International Development	5,600,000	100.0%		
Global Conferences				107,000	
	Federal Trade Commission			107,000	100.0%
ICT Modernization of Egypt Air: Maintenance and Engineering				432,134	

Table 3. Totals for Activities with Presence in Egypt by Funder

Activity Title	Agency	Worldwide Funding Total for 2007	Percent of 2007 Total	Worldwide Funding Total for 2008	Percent of 2008 Total
	Trade and Development Agency			432,134	100.0%
International Seaport Interdiction Training		832,400		617,000	
	Department of State	832,400	100.0%	617,000	100.0%
Middle East Program		50,000		14,000	
	US Agency for International Development	50,000	100.0%	14,000	100.0%
Railways Sector		600,000			
	Trade and Development Agency	600,000	100.0%		
Regulation in the Era of Convergence Conference in Egypt		86,200			
	US Agency for International Development	86,200	100.0%		
Trademark Enforcement Training Course for Egyptian Trademark Office		4,300			
	US Agency for International Development	4,300	100.0%		
U.S. Study Tour for Egyptian Commercial Attaches		93,400			
	US Agency for International Development	93,400	100.0%		
US Department of Agriculture Egypt Biosafety Project		293,434		147,181	
	Department of Treasury			147,181	100.0%
	US Agency for International Development	293,434	100.0%		